

## Plants of Ramayana Period

Sl.	Sanskrit Name (Devanagari)	Botanical Name (Latin)	Indian Names	Sarga	Shloka	Location in Epics	Habit	Present Habitat
1.	Agnimukha (अग्निमुख)	Semecarpus anacardium	Hindi: Bhilawa, Bhela, Bhallaataka English: Marking nut, Oriental cashew	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.5	Matanga ashram	Moderate size Deciduous tree	Found in the outer Himalayas, common in dry or moist deciduous forests
2.	Ankola (अन्कोल)	Alangium salvifolium	Ankola	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake	Tall thorny tree	Found in India, Western Africa, Madagascar, Southern Asia, Philippines and tropical Australia, and the Pacific Islands
3.	Arjuna (अर्जुन)	Terminalia arjuna	Indian: Arjuna, Arjunasaadaddaa, Sanmadat, Vellamarda, Sadaru, Kahu, Shardul	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A large evergreen tree	Indigenous in Africa and Indo-Malaysia region. Cultivated all over India
4.	Ashoka (अशोक)	Saraca asoca	Ashoka	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.79	Pampa Lake	A middle sized evergreen tree	Cultivated in gardens throughout India
5.	Ashoka (अशोक)	Saraca asoca	Banjuldruma	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage		
6.	Ashoka (अशोक)	Saraca indica	Ashoka	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.17	Panchavati		
7.	Ashoka (अशोक)	Saraca asoca	Ashoka	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga hermitage		
8.	Ashoka (अशोक)	Saraca asoca	Ashoka	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.5	Matanga hermitage		

9.	Ashvakarna (अश्वकर्ण)	Vateria indica	Hindi:Dhupa, Ralla English:Indian Copal, White dammar, Piney varnish	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha provinces	A large, elegant, evergreen tree	Western India, chiefly in evergreen forests, but also occasionally along rivers in deciduous forests
10.	Ashwakarna (अश्वकर्ण)	Vateria indica		Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
11.	Aśvattha (अश्वत्थ)	Ficus religiosa	Pipal, Pimpalla, Bodhi	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga hermitage	A large or middle sized deciduous tree	Sub-Himalayan forests, Bengal, Madhya Pradesh. Planted elsewhere
12.	Badari (बदरी)	Zizyphus mauritiana	Indian: Ber, Bora	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.16	Malada and Karusha	A small tree or large shrub usually armed	Common in hotter parts of India, cultivated in gardens or found wild in waste places
13.	Banjula (बञ्जुल)	Saraca asoca	Ashoka	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake		
14.	Bansha (बांस)	Dendrocalamus strictus	Bamboo, bansalochana	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.21	Panchavati	Giant clumping bamboo	Found from the Indian subcontinent throughout Southeast Asia
15.	Bilva (बिल्व)	Aegle marmelos	Hindi:Bel, English Bael fruit tree	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake	A middle sized slender aromatic armed tree	Indigenous to dry forests on hills and plains of central and southern India, southern Nepal, Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia and Thailand. It is cultivated throughout India, as well as in Sri

								Lanka, northern Malay Peninsula, Java and in the Philippines.
16.	Bilva (बिल्वा)	Aegle marmelos	Bel	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage		
17.	Bilva (बिल्वा)	Aegle marmelos	Bel	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage		
18.	Bilva (बिल्वा)	Aegle marmelos	Bel	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha		
19.	Champaka (चम्पक)	Michelia champaca	Champa	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake	A large or middle sized evergreen tree	Native to South Asia and Southeast Asia.
20.	Champaka (चम्पक)	Michelia champaca	-	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.17	Panchavati		
21.	Chandana (चंदन)	Santalum album	Indian:Chandana, English:Sandalwood	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake	A small or middle sized evergreen semi-parasitic tree	Occurring in semi-arid areas from India to the South Pacific and the northern coast of Australia. Originally endemic to eastern Indonesia, northern Australia and tropical areas of the Indian peninsula. It is now indigenous to deciduous, dry forests of China, India, Hawaii, Sri Lanka, Indonesia, the Philippines and Northwestern Australia, although the extent of human dispersal to

								these regions is not known.
22.	Chandana (चंदन)	Santalum album	Sandalwood	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
23.	Chūta (चूत)	Mangifera indica	Mango	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake	A middle sized evergreen tree	A common tree all over India cultivated for its delicious fruits
24.	Chūta (चूत)	Mangifera indica	Indian: Aam, Aamba, Aamra, Amb English: Mango	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.17	Panchavati		
25.	Chūta (चूत)	Mangifera indica	Mango	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga her mitage		
26.	Devadaru (देवदारु)	Cedrus deodara	Deodar trees	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 43	4-43-13	Himalayas	It is a large evergreen coniferous tree reaching 40-50 m tall, exceptionally 60 m, with a trunk up to 3 m diameter. It has a conic crown with level branches and drooping branchlets	Native to the western Himalayas in eastern Afghanistan, northern Pakistan, north-central India (Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand a nd Kashmir), southwesternmost Tibet and western Nepal.
27.	Devasakha (देवसख)	-	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 43	4-43-17	Himalayas		
28.	Dhanva (धन्व)	Mimusops elengi	Bakulla	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga her mitage	A small to large sized	Found in tropical forests in South Asia, South

							evergreen tree	east Asia & Northern Australia. In India found throughout in wet, damp and marshy areas
29.	Dhava (धव)	Anogeissus latifolia	Hindi: Dhavda, Bakli , Dhau , Dhawa, Dhawra, Dhaora English: Axlewood, Thai:Takhian-nu, Vietnamese:Ramm	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A small to medium-sized tree	Native to the India, Nepal, Myanmar, and Sri Lanka
30.	Dhava (धव)	Anogeissus latifolia	Dhawada	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
31.	Dhava (धव)	Anogeissus latifolia	Dhawada	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha		
32.	Hintāla (हिन्ताल)	Cycas circinalis	Hindi:Jangli madan mast ka phool, Malayalam: Eentu, Eentinpana	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.83	Pampa Lake	A moderate sized beautiful palm	Growing naturally throughout south India
33.	Jambū (जंबू)	Syzygium cumini	Indian:Jāmun, Jambul, English:Jambolan, Black Plum	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga hermitage	A large evergreen tree	Throughout India
34.	Kadamba (कदंब)	Anthocephalus cadamba	Kadamba	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga hermitage	A large evergreen tropical tree	Native to South and Southeast Asia
35.	Karavira (करवीर)	Nerium indicum	Kannhera	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga hermitage	An evergreen shrub or small tree	It is native to a broad area from Morocco and Portugal eastward through the Mediterranean

								region and southern Asia to Yunnan in southern parts of China.
36.	Karnikara (कर्णिकार)	Cassia fistula	Hindi: Amaltas English:Golden Shower, Indian laburnum, Drumstick tree	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.73	Pampa Lake	A medium-sized deciduous tree	Native to southern Asia, from southern Pakistan east through India to Myanmar and south to Sri Lanka.
37.	Karnikāra (कर्णिकार)	Cassia fistula	Amaltas	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 40	4-40-56	Udaya Mountain		
38.	Karnikāra (कर्णिकार)	Cassia fistula	Amaltas	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga hermitage		
39.	Kāsha (काश)	Saccharum spontaneum	Kans grass	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.22	Panchavati	A perennial grass, growing up to three meters in height.	Native to south Asia.
40.	Ketaka (केतक)	Pandanus tectorius	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A tree that grows to 4-14 metres	Occurring from near Port Macquarie in New South Wales to northern Queensland, Australia and Indonesia east through the islands of the tropical Pacific Ocean to Hawaii
41.	Ketaka (केतक)	Pandanus tectorius	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.7 & 4.42.11	Surashtra, Bahlika and Chandrachitra provinces	-	-

42.	Ketaka (केतक)	Pandanus tectorius	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.11	Cities Murachi, Jatapura, Avanti and Angalepa	-	-
43.	Ketaki (केतकी)	Pandanus tectorius	Kewada	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.77	Pampa Lake	-	-
44.	Ketaki (केतकी)	Pandanus tectorius	Kewda	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.17	Panchavati	A densely branched shrub rarely erect	Seacoast of Indian Peninsula, Port Macquarie in New South Wales to northern Queensland, Australia and Indonesia east through the islands of the tropical Pacific Ocean to Hawaii
45.	Khadira (खदिर)	Acacia catechu	Hindi: Khair, Khadira English: Cutch, Catechu, Cachou, Black Cutch	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati	A moderate sized deciduous, thorny tree	It is found in Asia, China, North Africa, Naturalized in all drier parts of India.
46.	Kharjūra (खर्जूर)	Phoenix dactylifera	Hindi: खजूर, Pindakhajur, English: Date Palm	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati	A medium-sized tree	Originated somewhere in the desert oases of northern Africa, and perhaps also southwest Asia. Cultivated in many parts of India.
47.	Kichaka Venu (कीचक वेणु)	Bambusa arundinacea	English: Spiny bamboo, Hindi: Kaa ntaa baans (काँटा बाँस)	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 43	4.43.37	Where River Sailoda flows	A graceful spinous perennial erect herb	Wild throughout India especially in hill forests.
48.	Kimshuka (किंशुक)	Butea monosperma	Indian: Palas, Dhak, Khakara, Kakracha	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.75	Pampa Lake	A medium-sized decidu	Native to tropical southern Asia,

			English:Flame of the Forest, Bastard tree, Parrot Tree				ous tree with somewhat crooked trunk	from Pakistan, India, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Malaysia, and western Indonesia. Common Throughout India
49.	Kinshuka (किशुक)	Butea monosperma	Palas	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake		
50.	Kinshuka (किशुक)	Butea monosperma	Palas	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
51.	Kovidāra (कोविदार)	Bauhinia variegata	Kachanār	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake	A small to medium-sized tree	Dry forests in India
52.	Kukubha (ककुभ)	Terminalia arjuna	Arjuna	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha	A large evergreen tree	Indigenous in Africa and Indo-Malaysia region. Cultivated all over India
53.	Kurantaka (कुरण्टक)	Barleria prionitis	Hindi:Vajradanti, Koraanti-piwali, Katsareya	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake	A much branched prickly shrub with yellow flowers	Occurs throuout the hotter parts of India. A common undershrub occasionally found wild but generally cultivated for hedge or ornamental purpose
54.	Kurvaka (कुरवक)	Lawsonia inermis	Hindi:Mehandi, Mendee English:Henna, Hina, Egyptian privet	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake	A globrous much branched shrub or small tree	It is native to tropical and subtropical regions of Africa, southern Asia, and northern Australasia in semi-arid zones. Cultivated and

								naturalized all over India for its leaves
55.	Kusha (कुश)	Desmostachya bipinnata	Darbha, Kusha	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.22	Panchavati	A tall tufted perennial grass	Throughout India in hot and dry places
56.	Kūṭaśālmali (कूटशाल्मली)	Ceiba pentandra	Kapok tree	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 40	4.40.39	Eastern side of the Jambudvīpa	The tree grows to 70 m tall, has a very substantial trunk up to 3 m in diameter with buttresses. The trunk and many of the larger branches are densely crowded with very large, robust simple thorns	Native to Mexico, Central America and the Caribbean, northern South America, and (as the variety <i>C. pentandra</i> var. <i>guineensis</i> ) to tropical west Africa.
57.	Lakuch (लकुच)	Artocarpus hirsutus	Hindi: Vadahar, English: Wild jack, Malayalam : Ayani, Aanjili	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati	An evergreen tall tree	In evergreen forests of Western Ghats, also cultivated for timber
58.	Lodhra (लोध्र)	Symplocos racemosa	Indian: Lodhra, Lodh, English: Lodhra tree, Cinchona	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.79	Pampa Lake	A middle sized evergreen tree or shrub	China, South Asia, Throughout N.E. India, Occasionally in Konkan

								along river sides and hill slopes
59.	Lodhra (लोध्र)	Symplocos racemosa	Indian:Lodhra, Lodh, English:Lodhra tree, Cinchona	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 43	4.43.13	Himalayas	A middle sized evergreen tree or shrub	China, South Asia, Throughout N.E.India, Occasionally in Konkan along river sides and hill slopes
60.	Madhavi (माधवी)	Gaertnera racemosa	Indian:Vāsanti, Madhumalati, Haladvel, Madahavilataa	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.77	Pampa Lake	A large handsome evergreen climbing shrub	Found throughout the warmer parts of Maharashtra, Konkan , Karnataka, and other parts of India
61.	Madhuka (मधूका)	Madhuca indica	Mahuwa, Oriya: Mahuli (ମହୁଲି)	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage	An Indian tropical, middle sized to large deciduous tree	Found largely in the central and north Indian plains and forests, forests of western India, and Konkan
62.	Madhūka (मधूका)	Madhuca indica	Mahuwa	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake		
63.	Mālāti (मालती)	Jasminum sambac	Common names include <i>Arabian Jasmine</i> , Full (فل) (Arabic), Jaai/(ଜାଇ) (Oriya), Bel/Beli (Bengali), Mogra (Hindi and Marathi), <i>Mallikā</i> (Sanskrit), <i>Kampupot</i> , <i>Melati</i> (Malay and Indonesian Language), <i>Sampaguita</i> (Filipino), <i>Mallepuvvu</i> (Telugu), <i>Mallikaipu</i>	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.76	Pampa Lake	A large scrambling or twining shrub	Native to southeast and southern Asia, in Indonesia, the Philippines, India, Myanmar and Sri Lanka.

			(Tamil), <i>dundu Mallige</i> (Kannada) and <i>Kaliyan</i> (Urdu).					
64.	Malati (मालती)	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>	Indian: Chameli, Jati, English: Common Jasmine, Spanish Jasmine	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.76	Pampa Lake	A large scrambling or twining shrub	Native of N.H. Himalayas, widely grown throughout India
65.	Mallikā (मल्लिका)	<i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>	Chameli	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.76	Pampa Lake	a scandent or sub-erect woody perennial shrub	Cultivated as an ornamental shrub throughout India
66.	Muchukunda (मुचुकुंद)	<i>Pterospermum suberifolium</i>	Indian: Muchukunda, Muchakunda	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A small to medium size tree	Found in forests of Karnataka and Tamil Nadu
67.	Nāga (नाग)	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Indian: Nāgachampa, Naagakeshara, Naagachaafaa, English: Mesua, Ceylon ironwood, Indian rose chestnut, Cobra's saffron or locally, Penaga Lilin, Na (Sinhalese) or Nahar/Nahor	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake	A middle or large size evergreen tree with short trunk	It is native to tropical Sri Lanka but also cultivated in southern Nepal, Indochina, and the Malay Peninsula. Found in Assam, eastern Himalayas, West Bengal, eastern and Western Ghats.
68.	Nāga (नाग)	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Nāgachampa	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.83	Pampa Lake		
69.	Nāga (नाग)	<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Nāgachampa	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga hermitage		

70.	Naktamāla (नक्तमाल)	Pongamia pinnata	Indian:Karanja, kiramal, Kidamar, English: Indian beech, Pongamia oil tree	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake	A middle sized glabrous tree	Originated in India and is found throughout Asia. native of western ghats. Found all over India on banks of rivers and streams
71.	Naktamāla (नक्तमाल)	Pongamia pinnata	Karanj	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga her mitage		
72.	Nārikela (नारिकेल)	Cocos nucifera	Coconut Palm	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.11	Cities Murachi, Jatapura, Avanti and Angalepa	File:1859- Martinique. web.jpg A large palm, growing to 30 m tall	Throughout the tropics
73.	Nīla (नील)	Ficus bengalensis	Plaksha, Bengal fig, Indian fig, East Indian fig, Indian Banyan or simply Banyan, also borh, nyagrodha and wad or Vad/Vat	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.79	Pampa Lake	A very large tree with many aerial roots	Endemic to Bangladesh, India an d Sri Lanka. Found in Sub-Himalayas tract and western peninsula, planted elsewhere.
74.	Nīla (नील)	Ficus bengalensis	Banyan	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga her mitage		
75.	Nīpa (नीप)	Barringtonia racemosa	Indian:Samudraphal la, sadphali, Nivar, English:Small Indian Oak	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati	A moderate or small size tree, with brown, somewhat fibrous bark	Western sea coast of India
76.	Nyagrodha (न्यग्रोध)	Ficus bengalensis	Banyan	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga her mitage		
77.	Padma (पद्म)	Nelumbo nucifera	Hindi:Kamal, English:Indian lotus,	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.76	Pampa Lake	A handsome aquatic herb	Native of China, Japan, and India. Grown

			sacred lotus, bean of India, or simply lotus					throughout warmer parts of India
78.	Padmaka (पद्मक)	Prunus cerasoides	Himalayan wild cherry	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.79	Pampa Lake		Found in East Asia. Its range extends in the Himalayas from Himachal Pradesh in India to southwest China and Burma.
79.	Padmaka (पद्मक)	Prunus cerasoides	Himalayan wild cherry	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 43	4.43.13	Himalayas		Found in East Asia. Its range extends in the Himalayas from Himachal Pradesh in India to southwest China and Burma.
80.	Panasa (पनस)	Artocarpus heterophyllus	Indian:Hindi: Kattal (कटहल), Oriya: Panasa (ପନସ), Phannasa, English: Jack-fruit	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage	A large evergreen tree	Native to parts of South and Southeast Asia. Indigenous to India, grows wild in Western Ghats.
81.	Panasa (पनस)	Artocarpus heterophyllus	Jackfruit	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati		
82.	Panasa (पनस)	Artocarpus heterophyllus	Jackfruit	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga hermitage		
83.	Paribhadra (परिभद्रक)	Erythrina indica	Indian:Pāngārā, Dadap, Mandar, Ferrud, Panara, English:Tiger's Claw, Indian	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.5	Matanga hermitage	A middle sized quick-growing tree	Wild in deciduous forests throughout India. Native to the tropical and subtropical regions of eastern

			Coral Tree and Sunshine Tree					Africa, southern Asia, northern Australia, and the islands of the Indian Ocean and the western Pacific Ocean east to Fiji.
84.	Pāribhadraka (पारिभद्रक)	Erythrina indica	Pāngārā	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake		
85.	Parnasa (पर्णास)	Ocimum sanctum	Tulasī (तुलसी) in Sanskrit,(तुलसी) in Nepali, (तुलसी/Tul`asi) in Oriya, (তুলসী) in Bengali, (तुलस) in Marathi, (तुलसी) in Hindi, tulasi (తుಲసి) in Telugu, (തൂളസി) in Malayalam, (துளசி) in Tamil, (ತುಳಸಿ) in Kannada, Maduruthala in Sinhalese	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati	An erect herbaceous, much- branched, softly hairy aromatic annual	Tulsi is native throughout the Old World tropics and widespread as a cultivated plant and an escaped weed.cultivated throughout India.
86.	Pāṭalā (पाटला)	Stereosperm um chelonoides	Indian :Padhala, Adakapari, Padari, Paral, Kirsal, Koosga, Tuatuka, English:Tr umpet flower, Yellow snake tree,	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake	A large deciduous tree	Throughout India, growing in deciduous forests. Konkan on slopes of hills, in moist deciduous or evergreen forests

			Malayalam : Patiri, Poopatiri					
87.	Pāṭalā (पाटला)	Stereospermum chelonoides	Padari	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
88.	Pāṭalā (पाटला)	Stereospermum chelonoides	Padari	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha		
89.	Pippali (पिप्पली)	Piper longum	Indian:Pimpalli, Pipal, Pipli, Piplamul, English:In dian long peppere, Javanese, Indian or Indonesian Long Pepper	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage	A slender aromatic climber with perennial woody roots	Hotter parts of India
90.	Plaksha (प्लक्ष)	Ficus religiosa	Hindi: Pakar, Malayalam : Ithi, English: Sacred fig, Fig tree	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga her mitage	A large evergreen tree with few aerial roots	Native to India, Nepal, Sri Lanka, southwest China and In dochina east to Vietnam.
91.	Priyāla (प्रियाल)	Buchanania lansan	Hindi: Chironji (चिरौन्जी), Oriya- Westren- Chanhar(ଚାଂହାର), Piyal, Achar, Marathi: चारोळी, English:Alm ondi tree	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga her mitage	Common throughout India in dry or moist deciduous forests or in semi evergreen forests	
92.	Punnāga (पुन्नाग)	Calophyllum inophyllum	Indian:Undi, Undala, Unang, Surangi, Surpunka,	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati	A middle sized evergreen	It is native from East Africa, southern coastal India to Malesia

			Sultan champa, English: Alexandrian Laurel, Tamil:Pinnai				sub-marine tree	and Australia. Coastal regions and littoral forest of India and grown as an ornamental tree.
93.	Punnāga (पुन्नाग)	Calophyllum inophyllum	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.7	Surashtra, Bahlika and Chandrachitra provinces	-	-
94.	Pūrnaka (पूर्णक)	NA	NA	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.80	Pampa Lake		
95.	Raktā रक्ता	Rubia cordifolia	Indian Madder	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake		Throughout India in hilly districts, Konkan
96.	Sāla (साल)	Vateria indica	Hindi:Dhupa, Ralla English:Indian Copal, White dammar, Piney varnish, Kannada: ಧೂಪದ ಮರ	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	3.11.74	Agastya's hermitage	A large, elegant, evergreen tree	Western India, chiefly in evergreen forests, but also occasionally along rivers in deciduous forests
97.	Sala (साल)	Vateria indica	-	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati		
98.	Sala (साल)	Vateria indica	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 40	4.40.56	Udaya Mountain		
99.	Śalmalī (शात्मली)	Bombax ceiba	Indian:Semal (सेमल), Shaalmali, kaantisenbal, huttian, laala-saanwar, Kate-sawar, Nurma, Deokapaas, Shimal, Savari, Shembal English:cot	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake	A lofty, deciduous tree buttressed at the base	Throughout hotter parts of India. The tree is widely planted in Malay, Indonesia, south China, Hong Kong and Taiwan.

			ton tree or tree cotton					
100.	Shami (शमी)	Prosopis cineraria	Ghaf (United Arab Emirates), Khejri, Jant/Janti, Sangri (Rajasthan), jand (Punjabi), kandi (Sind), Banni (Kannada), Vanni (Tamil), sami, sumri (Gujarat).	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati	A small to medium size tree	Occurs in the dry and arid regions of India. It is one of the chief indigenous trees of the plains of the Punjab, Western Rajasthan, Gujarat, Bundelkhand, Delhi, Agra, dry parts of Central and Southern India, Maharashtra (near Nasik), Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka (south of Godavari). Occurs in Pakistan, Afghanistan and Iran.
101.	Shamī (शमी)	Prosopis cineraria	Khejdi	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.22	Panchavati		
102.	Sanjivani (संजीवनी)	Possibly <i>Selaginella bryopteris</i> , <i>Cresca cretica</i> or <i>Desmotrichum fimbriatum</i>	Sanjivani	Yuddha Kanda Sarga 89	6.89.16	Mt. Dronagiri (Himalayas)	Selaginella bryopteris herb	Grows on the hills of tropical areas, particularly the Arawali mountain terrains from east to west in India.
103.	Śimsūpa (शिशुप)	Dalbergia latifolia	sanskrit:Simsipa, Sinsipa, Krishnasara, Gurusara, Krishnasimsapa, English : Rose wood, Indian rose wood, Black wood Hindi :	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A large sized tree	Growing naturally in wet deciduous forests of Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh and Kerala, in India.

			Shisham, Sitsal, Malayalam : Eeti, Kariveeti, Veeti					
104.	Sindhuvara (सिन्धुवार)	Vitex negundo	English: Five-leaved chaste tree, Hindi: Nirgundi, Nirguddi, Sambhalu, Shivari, Nisida, Nigudi	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.77	Pampa Lake	A large aromatic shrub or small tree	Throughout India in warmer zones
105.	Śiriśā (शिरीष)	Albizzia lebeck	Indian:Siras, Shirisha, Kala-siris, Chichola, Chichwa	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A large, erect, unarmed deciduous, spreading tree	A road-side tree common throughout India
106.	Supuṣpī (सुपुष्पी)	Clitoria ternatea	English: Butterfly pea, blue pea vine, mussel-shell climber, pigeon wings, Aparājītā(ଅପରାଜିତା) in Oriya, Bengali/ Hin di:Aparājītā, Malaya lam:Sankhupushpa m, ശംഖുപുഷ്പം, Mar athi:Gokarna, Sansk rit:Aparajita, saukarnika, ardrakarni, girikarnika, supuspi, mohanasini,	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.77	Pampa Lake	File:Starr 980529-1406 Clitoria ternatea.jpg A pretty perennial twiner with blue or white flowers	A common garden plant;also occurs among hedges all over India. Native to tropical equatorial Asia, but has been introduced to Africa, Australia and the New World.

			vishadoshaghni, Tamil:Sangu pu					
107.	Surakta (सुरक्त)	Pterocarpus santalinus	English:Red sandalwood, Red Sanders, Indian: Rakta chandana, Laal chandan	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.5	Matanga hermitage	File:Pterocarpus santalinus in Talakona forest, AP W IMG 8145.jpg A tall deciduous tree	It is mainly found in south India particularly in Kadapa and Chittoor on the Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh border and neighbouring areas of Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Maharashtra.
108.	Syandana (स्यंदन)	Lagerstroemia speciosa	English: Queen crape, Myrtle, Pride of India, Indian: Taaman, Jarul, Mota-bondara	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake	A small to medium-sized deciduous tree	It is grown in South East Asia, India and the Philippines. It is also widely cultivated as an ornamental plant in tropical and subtropical areas. In India found in Western and Eastern Ghats; Assam; Chittagong, Chota Nagpur.
109.	Syandana (स्यंदन)	Lagerstroemia speciosa		Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.18	Panchavati		
110.	Tāla (ताल)	Borassus flabellifer	English: Asian palmyra palm, Toddy palm, Sugar palm, Cambodian palm, Palmyra, Ice-apple, Indian: Taad (ताड), Tala ( তাল ) (Oriya), Tari (Hindi), Tal (Bengali), Nungu	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati	A very tall, erect, magnificent dioecious palm	Grows all over the country. It is also common in Thailand, especially in the northeast or Isaan province.

			(Tamil), Thaati/Munjalu (Telugu), Munjal (Ur du), Tnaot (Khmer), Lontar (Indonesian), Akadiru (East Timorese), Tao (Divehi), Tadfali (Gujarati), Targula (Konkani) .					
111.	Tāla (ताल)	Borassus flabellifer	palm tree, Tamil (panai)	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 40	4.40.53/5 6	Udaya Mountain	-	-
112.	Tāla (ताल)	Borassus flabellifer		Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.46	Between Mt. Meru an d Mt. Astaadri	-	-
113.	Tamāla (तमाल)	Garcinia hanburyi	Indian:Tamal, Englis h:Gambojia, Gamboge, Indian Gamboge tree	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati	A small or middle sized evergreen tree	Siam, Cochin, China, In the evergreen forests of Assam and Khasi hill s
114.	Tamāla (तमाल)	Garcinia hanburyi	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 40	4-40-56	Udaya Mountain	-	
115.	Tamāla (तमाल)	Garcinia hanburyi	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.11	Cities Murachi, Jatapura, Avanti and Angalepa	-	-
116.	Tilaka (तिलक)	Cinnamomu m iners	English :cassia bark, Cinnamum, Hindi : Daalachini, Tejpat, Tamaal saala	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake	A middle sized tree	Cultivated in India, Found in Burma and China.
117.	Tilaka (तिलक)	Cinnamomu m iners	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.83	Pampa Lake		

118.	Tilaka (तिलक)	Cinnamomum iners	-	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.17	Panchavati		
119.	Tilaka (तिलक)	Cinnamomum iners	-	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.4	Matanga hermitage		
120.	Tinduka (तिन्दुक)	Diospyros melanoxylon	English:Indian persimon, Indian:Tendu, Gabh, Tedu, Tembhornnee, Tenddu, Timburi, Oriya: Kendu (केन्दु)	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	4.11.74	Agastya's hermitage	A middle sized evergreen tree	Throughout India.
121.	Tinduka (तिन्दुक)	Diospyros melanoxylon	Tendu	Bala Kanda Sarga 24	1.24.15	Malada and Karusha		
122.	Tinduka (तिन्दुक)	Diospyros melanoxylon	Tendu	Aranya Kanda Sarga 73	3.73.3	Matanga hermitage		
123.	Tiniśa (तिनिश)	Lagerstroemia speciosa	English: Queen crape, Myrtle, Pride of India, Indian: Taaman, Jarul, Mota-bondara	Aranya Kanda Sarga 15	3.15.16	Panchavati	A small to medium-sized deciduous tree	It is grown in South East Asia, India and the Philippines. It is also widely cultivated as an ornamental plant in tropical and subtropical areas. In India found in Western and Eastern Ghats; Assam; Chittagong, Chota Nagpur.
124.	Tinisha (तिनिश)	Lagerstroemia speciosa	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.82	Pampa Lake		
125.	Tinisha (तिनिश)	Lagerstroemia speciosa	-	Aranya Kanda Sarga 11	4.11.74	Agastya's hermitage		
126.	Uddālaka (उद्दालक)	Cordia myxa	Indian:Lasora, Bhokara, Shelvant, English: Assyrian plum,	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.81	Pampa Lake	A medium-sized broad-leaved	In the Indian subcontinent, it is seen coming up naturally and growing

			Sebeston plum, Large sebestan				deciduous tree	abundantly from Myanmar in the East to Afghanistan in the West
127.	Uddālaka (उद्दालक)	Cordia myxa	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.7	Surashtra, Bahlika and Chandrachitr a provinces	-	-
128.	Vakula (वकुल)	Mimusops elengi	Indian:Vakula, Bakulla, Maulsari, Ovalli,magizham (Tamil)	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.78	Pampa Lake	A small to large sized evergreen tree	Found in tropical forests in South Asia, South east Asia & Northern Australia. In India found throughout in wet, damp and marshy areas
129.	Vakula (वकुल)	Mimusops elengi	-	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 42	4.42.7	Surashtra, Ba hlika and Ch andrachitra provinces	-	-
130.	Vāsanti (वासन्ती)	Hiptage benghalensis	Indian:Vāsanti, Madhumalati, Haladvel, Madahavilataai	Kishkindha Kanda Sarga 1	4.1.77	Pampa Lake	A large handsome evergreen climbing shrub	Found throughout the warmer parts of Maharashtra, Konkan , Karnataka, and other parts of India